

FIG. 1

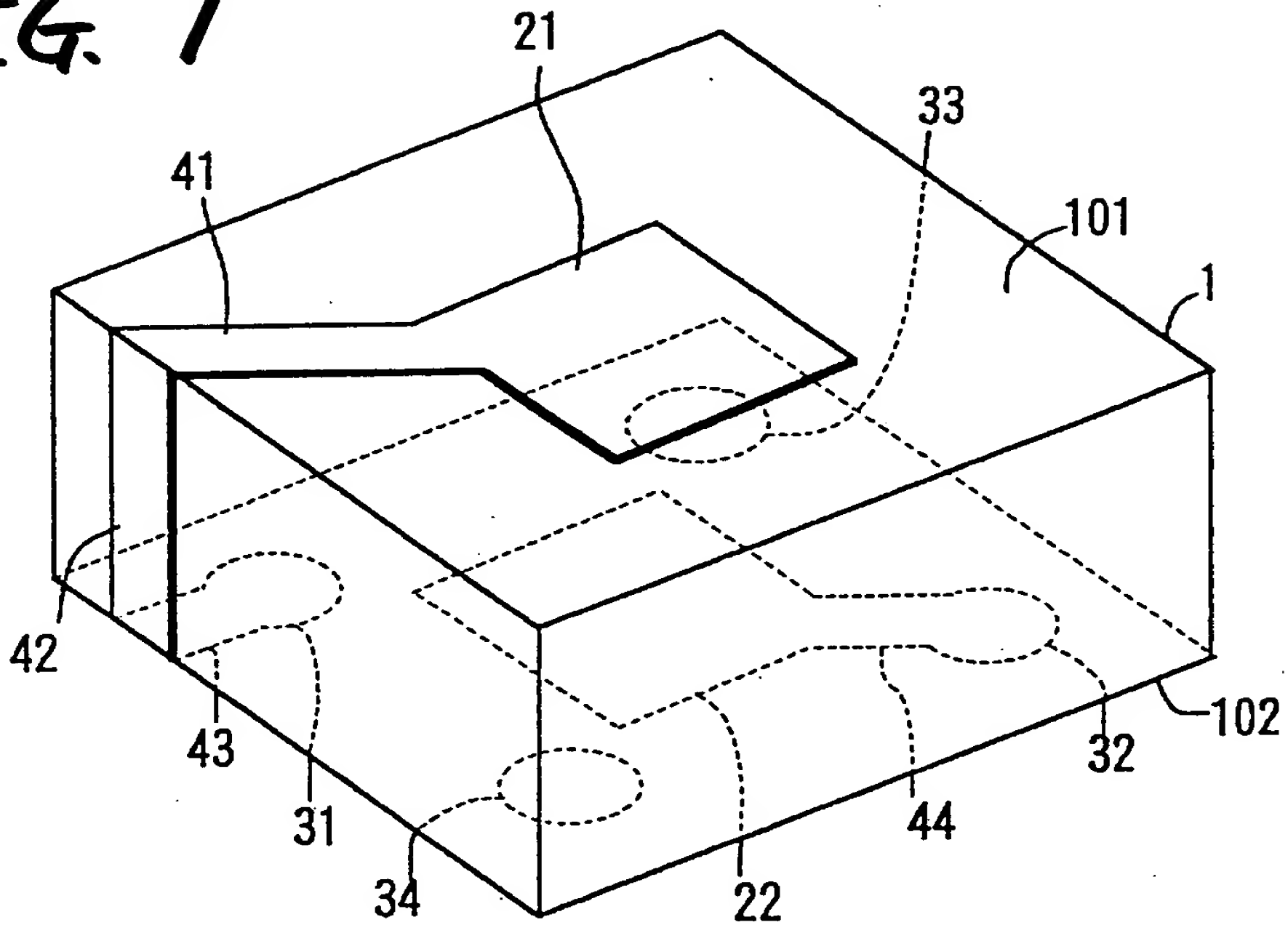


FIG. 2

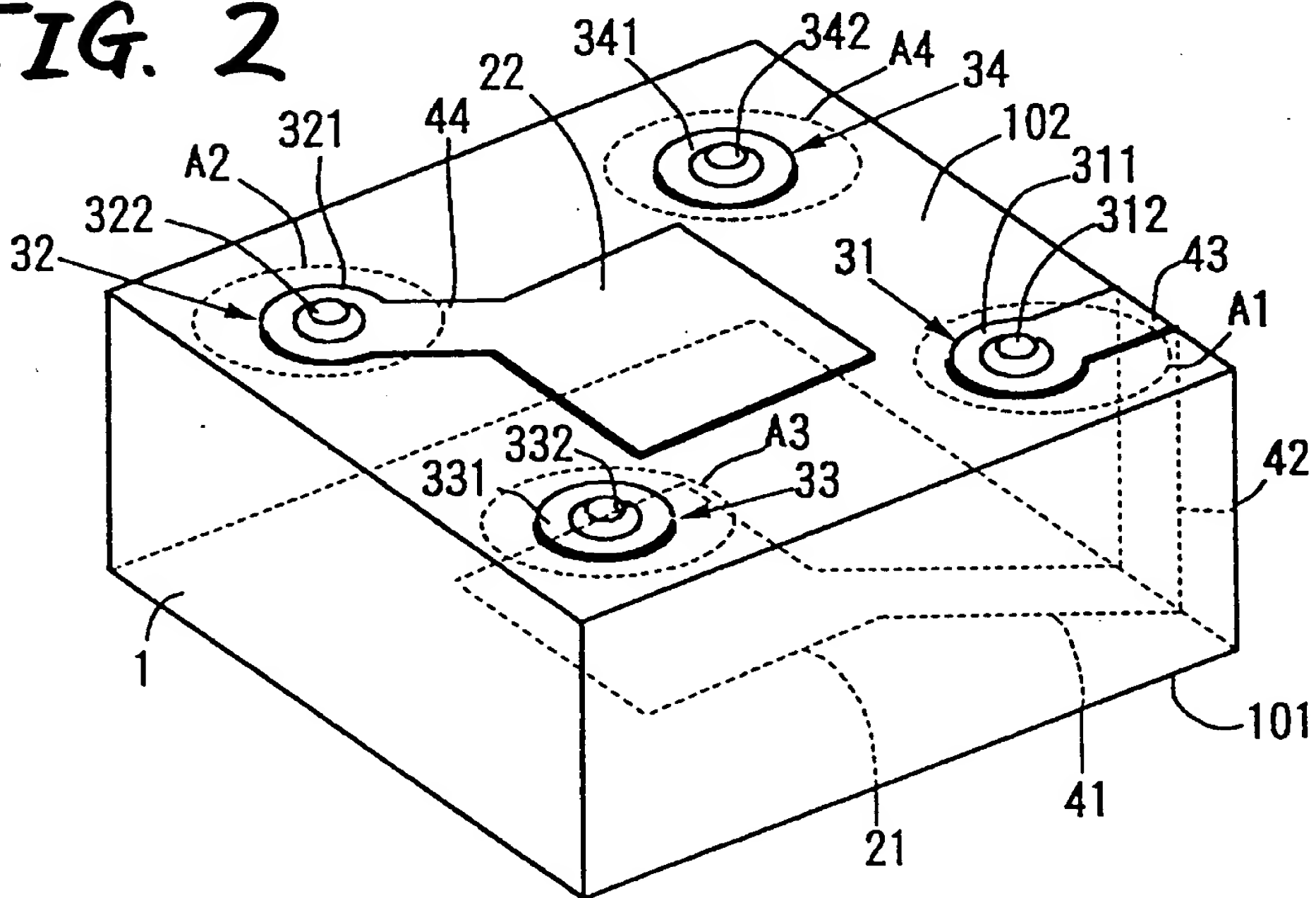


FIG. 3

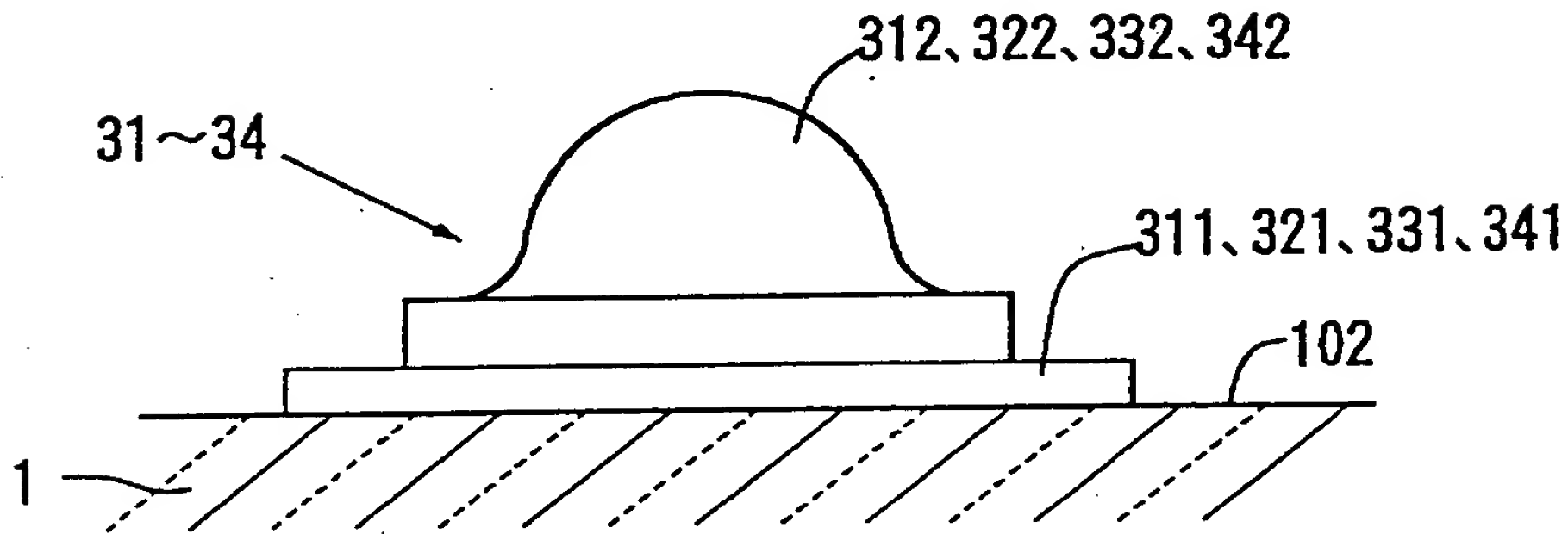
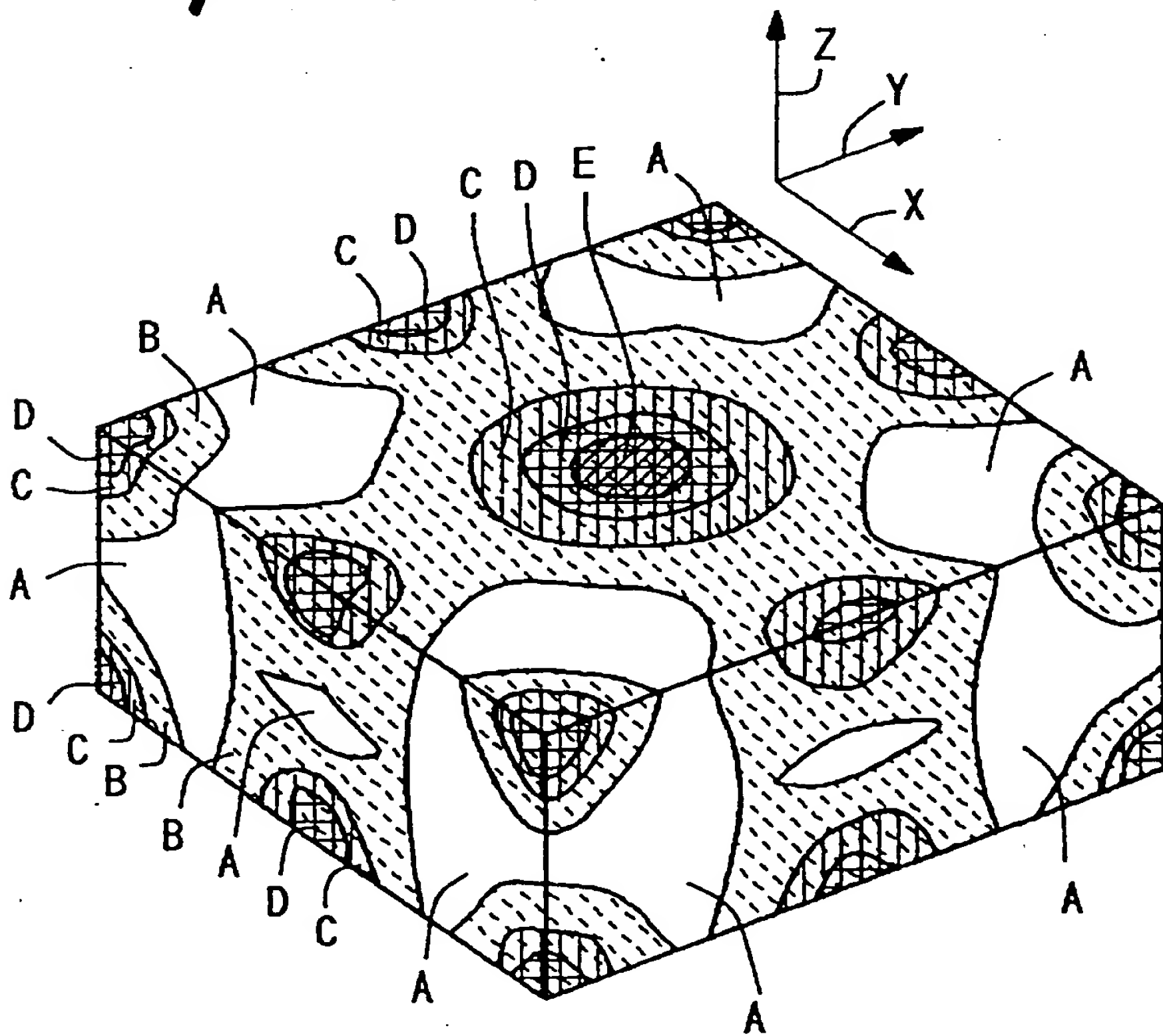


FIG. 4



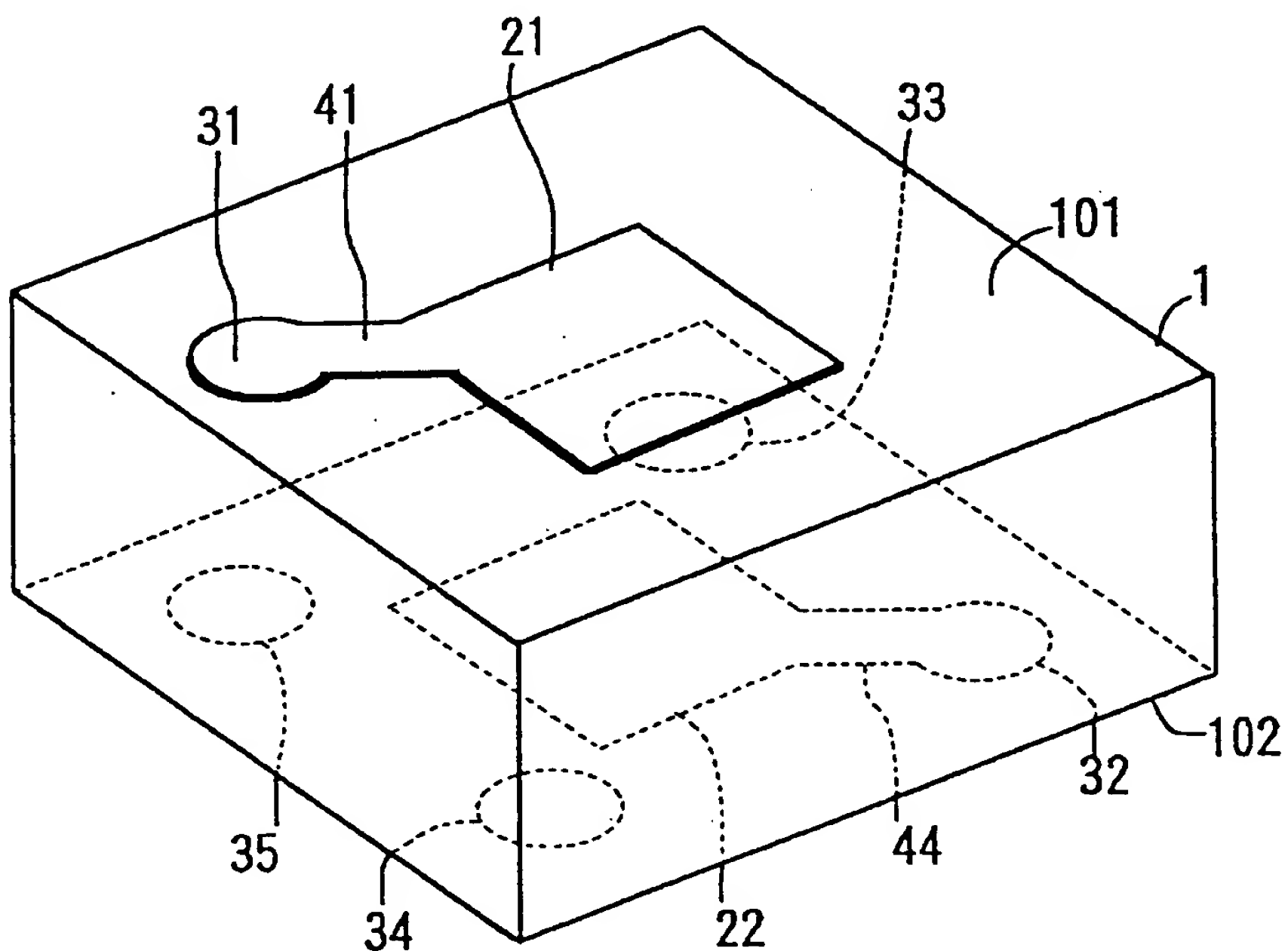


FIG. 7

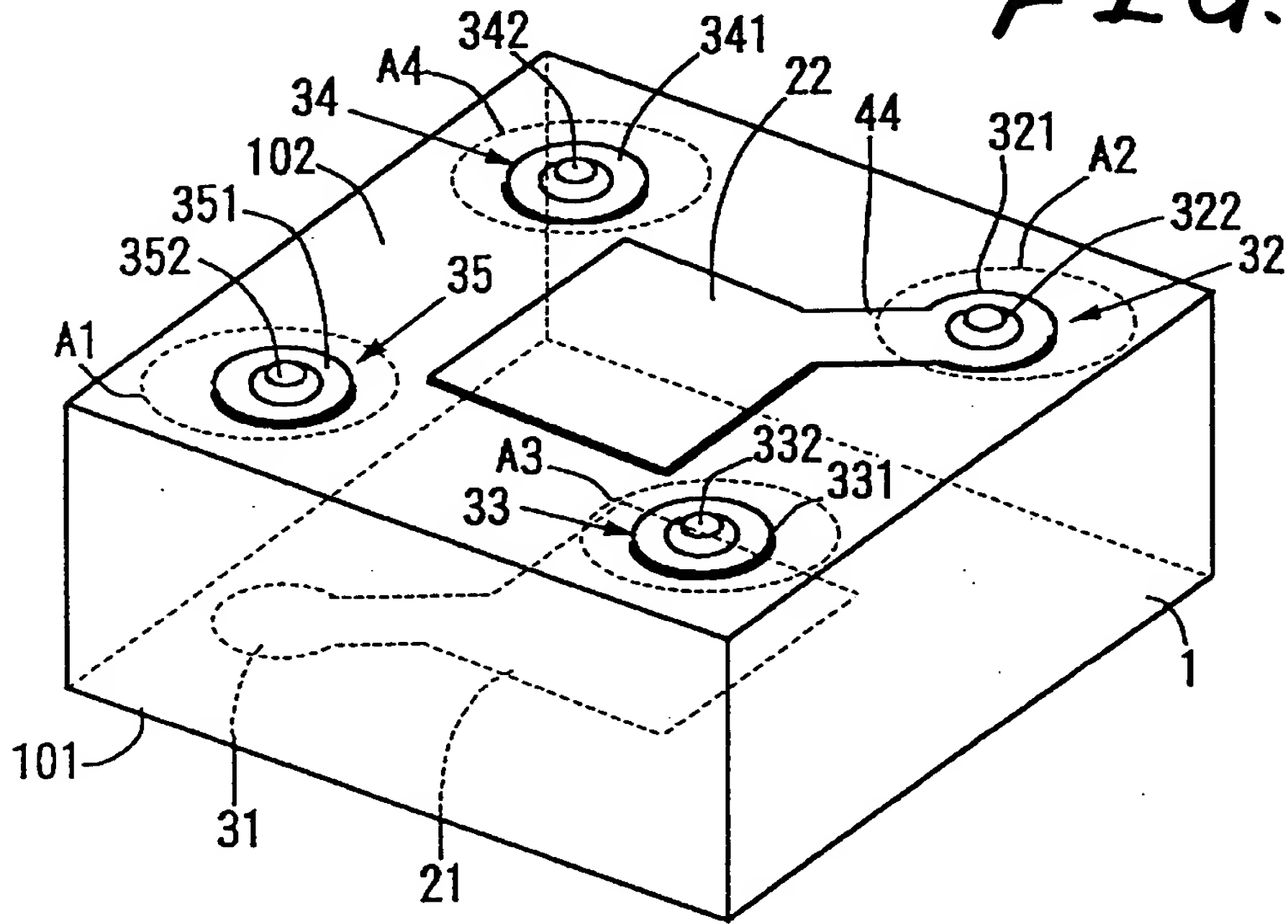
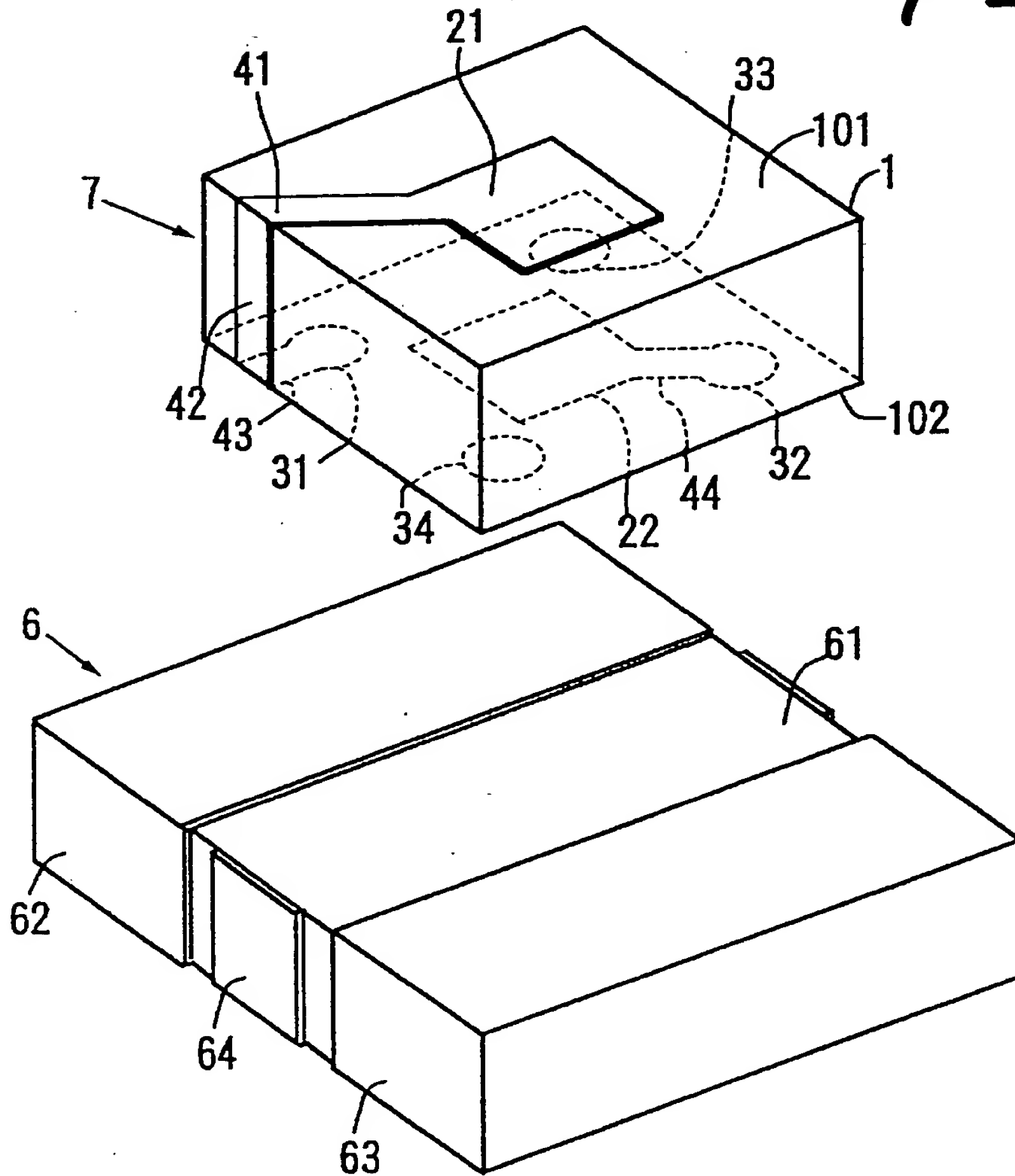


FIG. 7

FIG. 8



This cross-sectional view shows a substrate 61 with a thin layer 62, 63 on its top surface. A patterned layer 31~34 is formed on the thin layer, with its top surface at 311, 321, 331, 341 and its bottom surface at 312, 322, 332, 342. A top layer 102 is formed on the patterned layer, and a vertical layer 7 is formed on the top layer.

FIG. 11

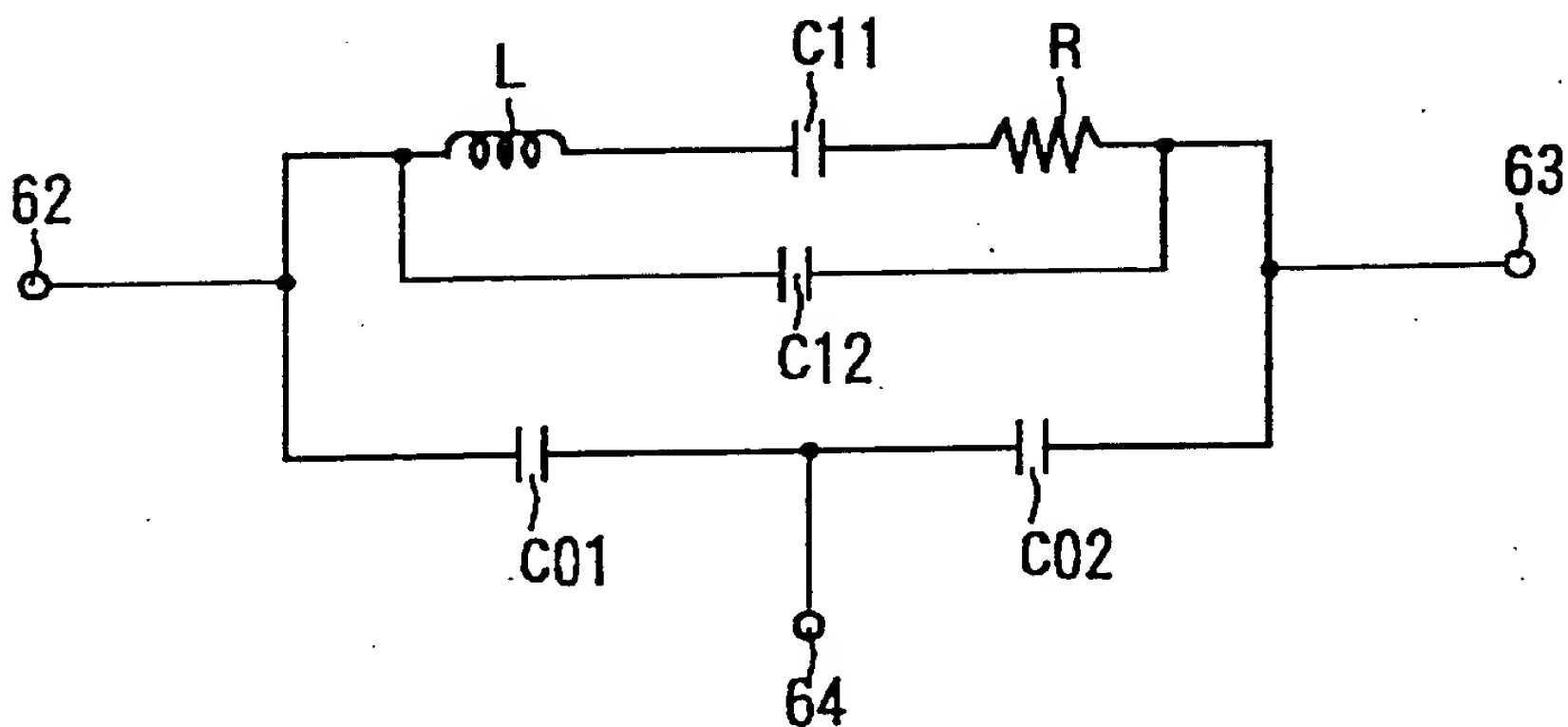


FIG. 12

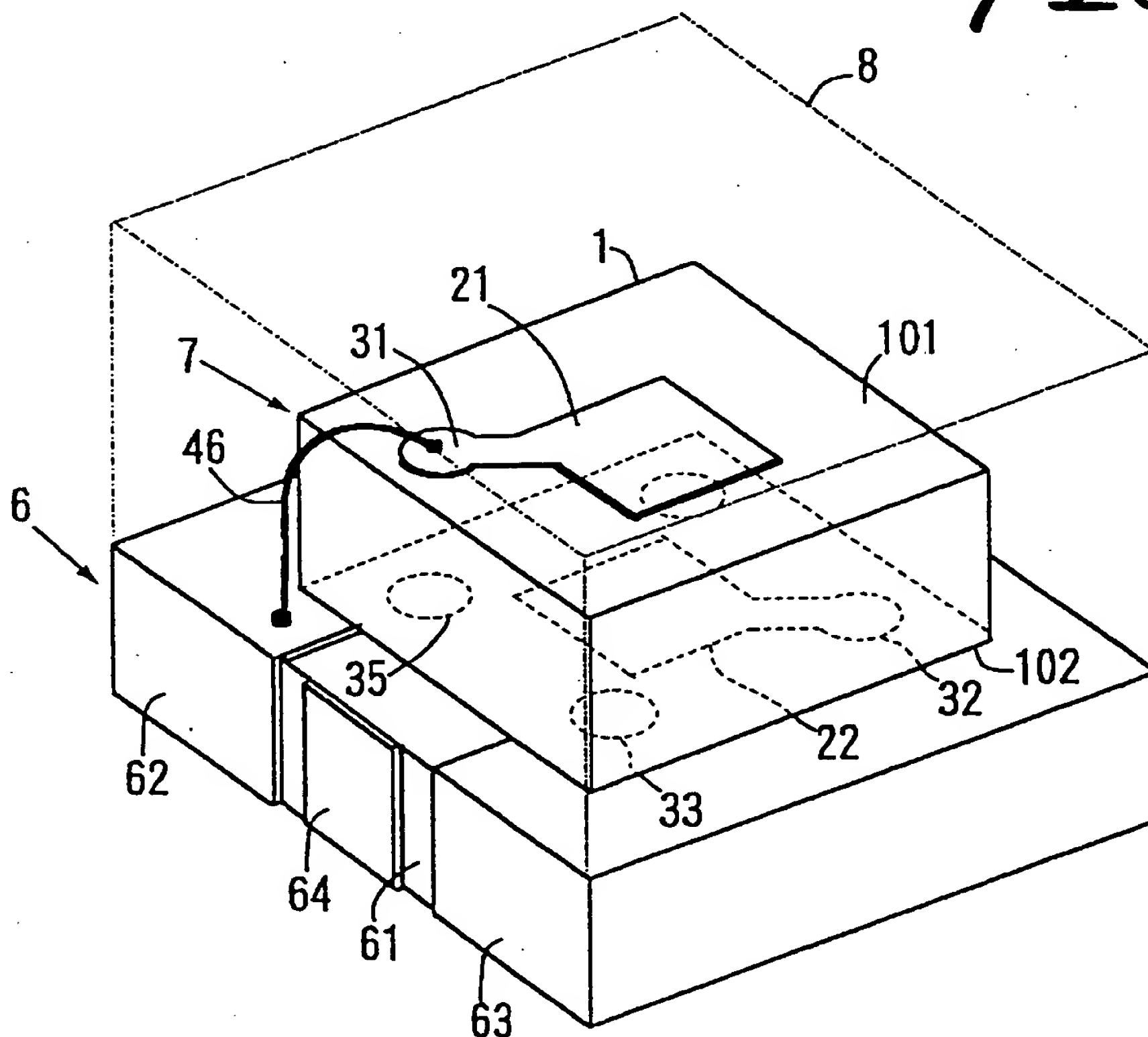


FIG. 13

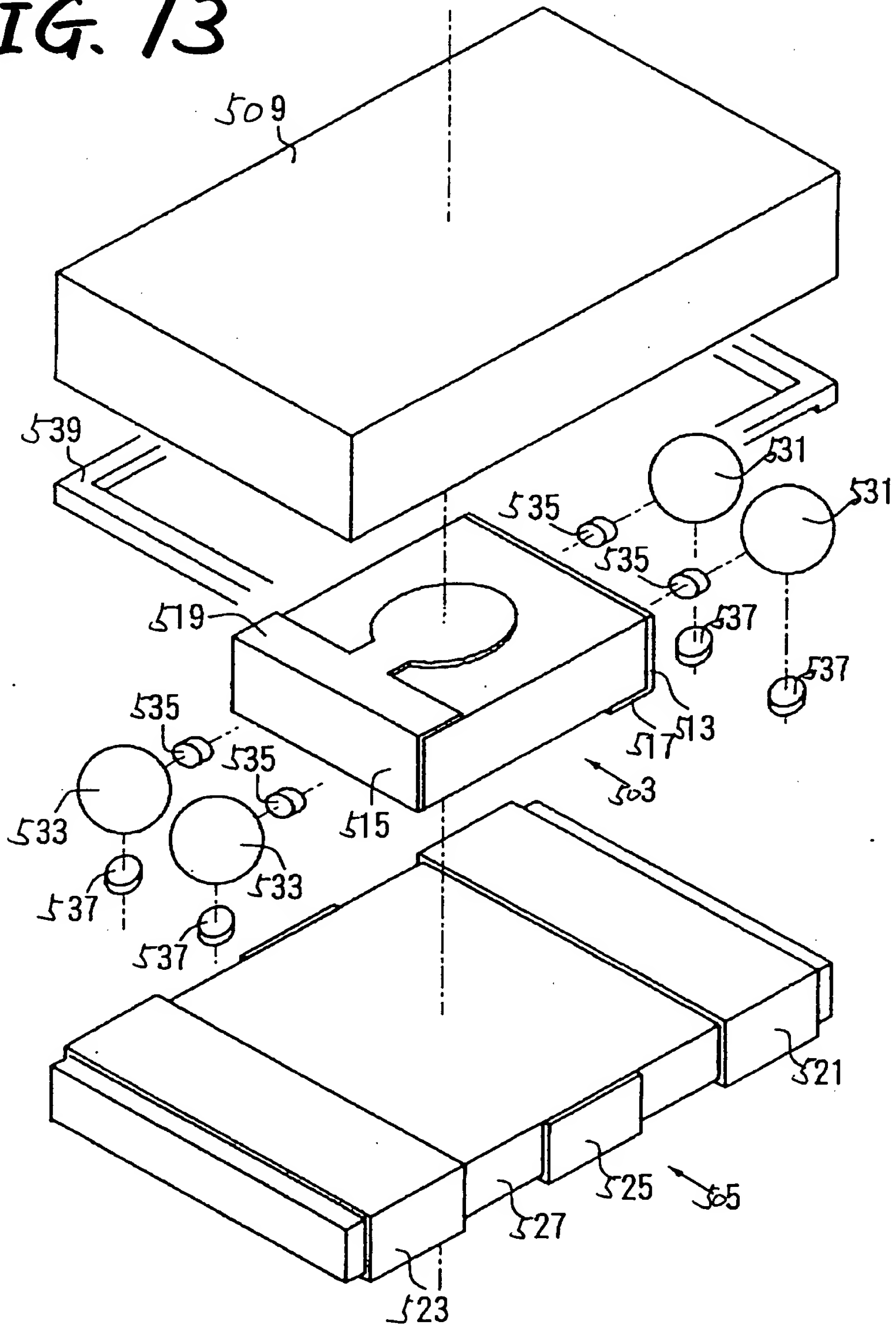




FIG. 14

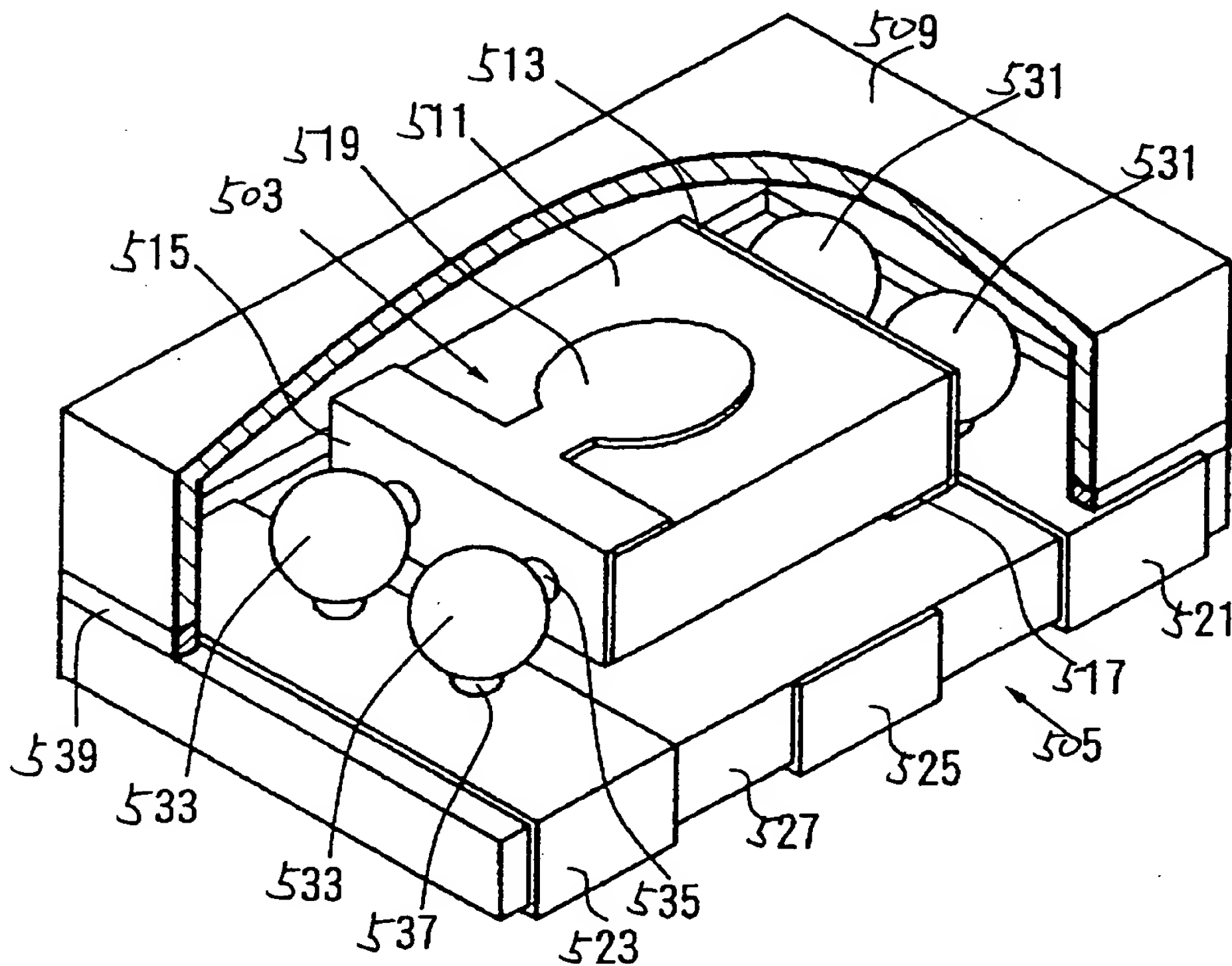


FIG. 15

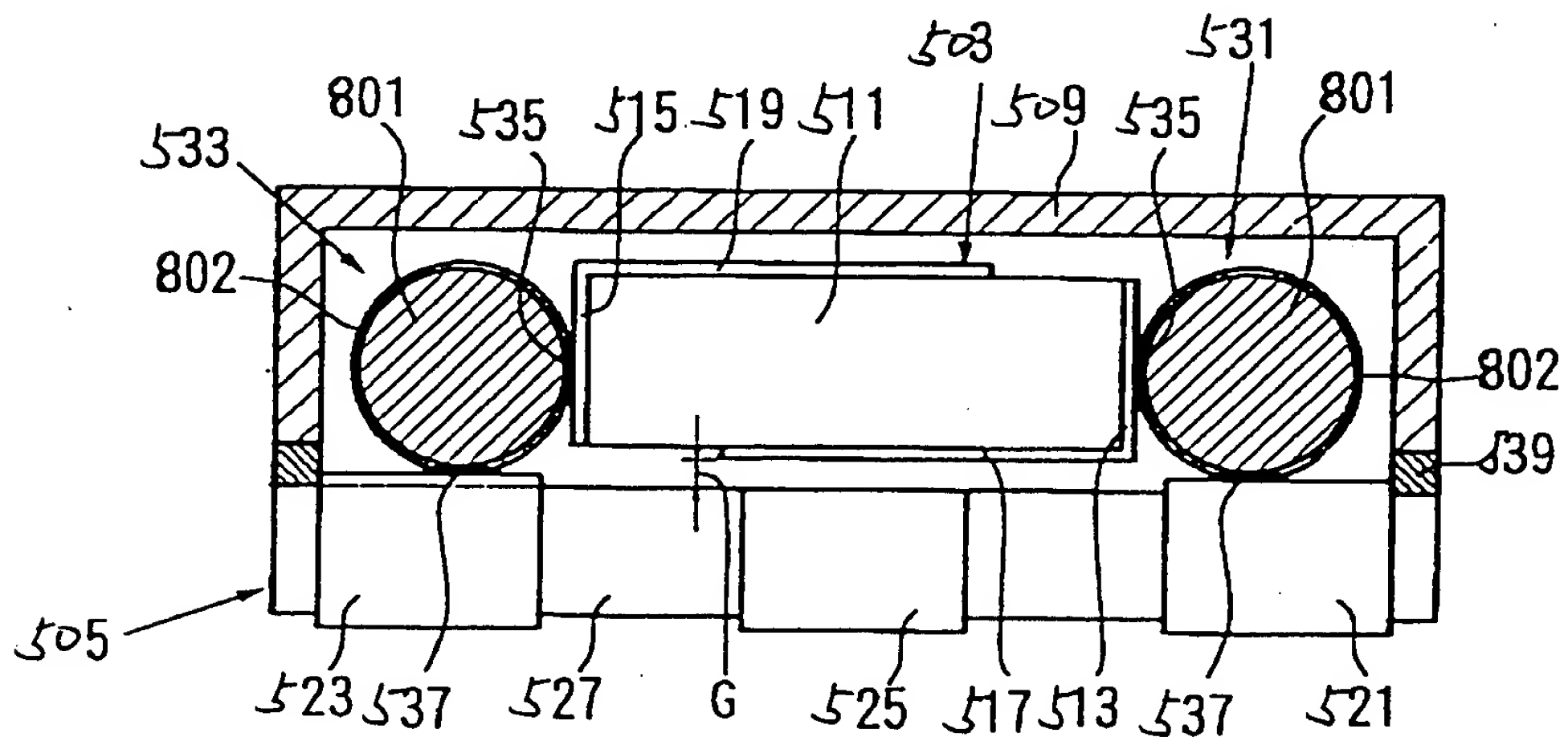


FIG. 16

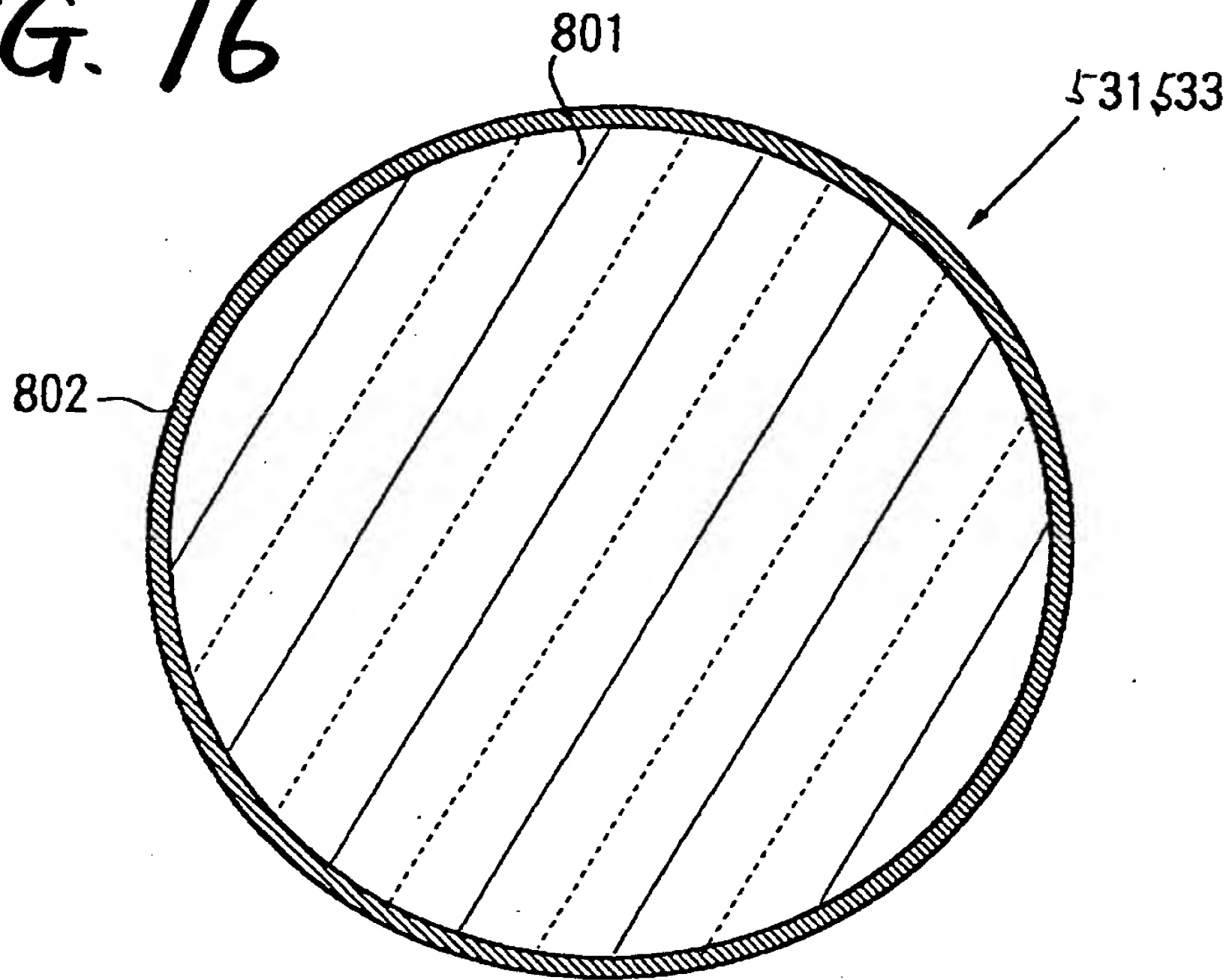


FIG. 17

